ICPSR Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

Uniform Crime Reporting Program [United States]: Arrests by Age, Sex, and Race for Police Agencies in Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1960–1997

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ICPSR 2538

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM [UNITED STATES]: ARRESTS BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE FOR POLICE AGENCIES IN METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1960-1997

(ICPSR 2538)

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INTRODUCTION

OVERVIEW

These data provide information on the number of arrests reported to the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program each year by police agencies in Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Although not as well known as the "Crimes Known to the Police" data drawn from the Uniform Crime Report's Return A form (see ICPSR 9028), the Arrest Reports by age, sex, and race provide valuable data on 43 offenses. The arrests reported by each agency have been summarized for each of the years 1960 through 1997. Arrests are reported by age, sex and race.

STUDY DESCRIPTION

The original Uniform Crime Reports data were restructured by the principal investigator to create two separate files for each year. One of these contains a header record for each agency. The other contains detail arrest records for each agency. Because the data layout changed slightly in 1980, the data were restructured and reformatted at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts in 1996 and 1997. All data sets now have the same layout, with pre- 1980 codes and codes for 1980 and beyond clearly indicated. In addition to reformatting made necessary by the 1980 change, files were simplified by separating agency header records from the detail records submitted by the agencies. For each year there is now a header file and a data file. The header files can be linked to the detail files because each contains the agency's originating agency identifier (ORI). Additional variables are common to both files. Users of the data should be aware that some police agencies listed in the header files for some years did not submit detail records.

The UCR program is voluntary on the part of police agencies across the country. On occasion, therefore, some agencies may not report arrest data. In most cases small breaks in the data for one offense for one agency for one year can be mended by interpolation. In other cases, missing data may be so extensive that the agency must be dropped from the analysis. Since some agencies fail to report arrest data for one or more months in the year, the indication of the months for which data were submitted is useful when it is provided in the header record for a police agency.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The data for the Uniform Crime Reports are submitted voluntarily by city, county, and state law enforcement agencies. Some agencies receive forms directly from the FBI and return them directly to the FBI. Many others receive forms from state collecting programs and return the reports to those programs. The state programs, in turn, forward the reports to the FBI. Reports are sent out and collected on a monthly basis.

Once received, the FBI checks the agencies' reports for completeness and arithmetical accuracy. If an unusual fluctuation is detected in an agency's crime count, the FBI compares those counts with counts from previous reports or compares the frequencies to those of agencies similar to the agency in

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question. When necessary, law enforcement agencies are contacted to correct or explain the figures.

Starting in 1974, the age, sex, and race data were provided monthly to the FBI by local law enforcement agencies participating in the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting program. These monthly data were summarized by the UCR Section to produce yearly arrest totals for each agency. Prior to 1974, local police agencies submitted annual, rather than monthly, summary reports of arrests by age, sex and race. Data for 1960-1972 were given to the principal investigator in 1976. Additional data sets for specific years were provided over the following 19 years. In 1996, through a cooperative arrangement of the Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research, the Bureau of Justice Statistics, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, data were provided for the following years: 1973, 1977, 1979, 1981-1984, 1986-1989, 1991-1992, and 1994.

FILE STRUCTURE

The Data for the UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM [UNITED STATES]: ARRESTS BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE FOR POLICE AGENCIES IN METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1960-1997 are contained in 76 raw data files. Each year has a header file and a detail file. The header files contain information specific to the reporting agencies. Header files all have the same layout and have a logical record length of 75. The header files contain 18 variables and range in record count from 1,664 to 8,959. The detail files contain arrest information by age, sex, and race. Detail files also have the same layout and have a logical record length of 384. The detail files contain 71 variables and range in record count from 20,560 to 142,820.

Data files, machine-readable documentation, and SAS and SPSS data definition statements have been prepared for this collection. Since minor changes to the coding of variables adjustment (ADJ) and group (GRP) occurred in 1980, data definition statements for the periods 1960-1979 and 1980-1997 are provided.

RECORD CONTENTS

Each record in the header files contains information on one police agency. Information such as geographic area, population covered, and agency name is listed on each record for the particular agency. Consequently a record corresponds to an agency.

The meaning of a record in the detail files is more complicated. A record in a detail file corresponds to arrests per agency-offense. For example, if an agency reports arrests for three separate offenses, murder, rape, and robbery, there will be three records in the detail file for that agency. The first record will list arrests for murder. The second record will list arrests for rape. The third record will list arrests for robbery. Each record will detail the number of persons, by age, sex, and race, arrested by that agency for that offense. The number of times an agency appears in a detail file corresponds to how many different TYPES of offenses the agency reports arrests for. Consequently each record in a detail file represents an agency-offense.

DETERMINING ARREST COUNTS

The number of records listed in a detail file is NOT the number of arrests reported for that year. As stated above, each record in a detail file lists counts of arrests for a particular agency and offense. Determining total arrests is a two step process. First, it is necessary to sum across the detail categories of age, sex, and or race for each record. This gives total arrests for that agency-offense. Then, the aggregate total across all records must be calculated. This gives total arrests. An SPSS example of computing arrest counts is listed in the appendix.

LINKAGE VARIABLES

The main variable for linking header and detail files is the ORI. In addition, these variables are common to both the header and detail files:

ST	Numeric State Code	1-2
ORI	Originating Agency Identifier	3-9
GRP	Group	10-11
DIV	Division	12
YEAR	Year	13-14
MSA	Metropolitan Statistical Area	15-17

LIST OF DATA FILES

1960 da2538.p1 da2538.p2 1961 da2538.p3 da2538.p4 1962 da2538.p5 da2538.p6 1963 da2538.p7 da2538.p8 1964 da2538.p9 da2538.p10 1965 da2538.p11 da2538.p12 1966 da2538.p13 da2538.p14 1967 da2538.p15 da2538.p16 1968 da2538.p17 da2538.p18 1969 da2538.p19 da2538.p20 1970 da2538.p21 da2538.p20 1971 da2538.p23 da2538.p22 1971 da2538.p23 da2538.p24 1972 da2538.p25 da2538.p26 1973 da2538.p27 da2538.p28 1974 da2538.p27 da2538.p28 1975 da2538.p31 da2538.p30 1975 da2538.p31 da2538.p32 1976 da2538.p31 da2538.p32 1976 da2538.p35 da2538.p34 1977 da2538.p35 da2538.p36 1978 da2538.p37 da2538.p38 1979 da2538.p39 da2538.p40 1980 da2538.p41 da2538.p40 1980 da2538.p41 da2538.p44 1982 da2538.p45 da2538.p46 1983 da2538.p47 da2538.p48 1984 da2538.p49 da2538.p50 1985 da2538.p51 da2538.p56	Year	Header File	Detail File
1980 da2538.p41 da2538.p42 1981 da2538.p43 da2538.p44 1982 da2538.p45 da2538.p46 1983 da2538.p47 da2538.p48 1984 da2538.p49 da2538.p50 1985 da2538.p51 da2538.p52 1986 da2538.p53 da2538.p54	1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977	da2538.p1 da2538.p5 da2538.p5 da2538.p7 da2538.p9 da2538.p11 da2538.p15 da2538.p17 da2538.p17 da2538.p17 da2538.p21 da2538.p21 da2538.p25 da2538.p25 da2538.p25 da2538.p27 da2538.p27 da2538.p25 da2538.p27 da2538.p31 da2538.p35 da2538.p35	da2538.p2 da2538.p4 da2538.p6 da2538.p8 da2538.p10 da2538.p12 da2538.p14 da2538.p14 da2538.p16 da2538.p20 da2538.p20 da2538.p20 da2538.p22 da2538.p24 da2538.p26 da2538.p28 da2538.p30 da2538.p30 da2538.p30 da2538.p36 da2538.p36
1982 da2538.p45 da2538.p46 1983 da2538.p47 da2538.p48 1984 da2538.p49 da2538.p50 1985 da2538.p51 da2538.p52 1986 da2538.p53 da2538.p54	1980	da2538.p41	da2538.p42
=======================================	1982 1983 1984 1985 1986	da2538.p45 da2538.p47 da2538.p49 da2538.p51 da2538.p53	da2538.p46 da2538.p48 da2538.p50 da2538.p52 da2538.p54

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1988	da2538.p57	da2538.p58
1989	da2538.p59	da2538.p60
1990	da2538.p61	da2538.p62
1991	da2538.p63	da2538.p64
1992	da2538.p65	da2538.p66
1993	da2538.p67	da2538.p68
1994	da2538.p69	da2538.p70
1995	da2538.p71	da2538.p72
1996	da2538.p73	da2538.p74
1997	da2538.p75	da2538.p76

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

More details regarding the Uniform Crime Reporting Program may be found in the following related publications:

Federal Bureau of Investigation. Crime in the United States: Uniform Crime Reports for the United States. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, annually [1997].

Federal Bureau of Investigation. Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1984.

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

This data collection was processed according to standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were resolved or labeled as undocumented. No consistency checks were performed.

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

Variables for Header Files

```
-- Linkage Variables --
  ST
          NUMERIC STATE CODE
  ORI
           ORI CODE
  GRP
           GROUP
 DIV
          DIVISION
-- Other Agency Information --
 YEAR
           YEAR
 MSA
           MSA
 SUB
          SUBURBAN
         REPORT INDICATION - JUVENILE
ADJUSTMENT - RACE/NO RACE
OFFENSE CODE
 JUV
 ADJ
 OFF
          SEQUENCE NUMBER
 SEQ
 CNTY
          COUNTY
 CORE
          CORE CITY
           CURRENT POPULATION
 POP
 AGYCT
          AGENCY COUNT
          AGY NAME
 AGY
 STATE STATE NAME
           NUMBER OF MONTHS REPORTED
 NMO
```

Variables for Detail Files

```
-- Linkage Variables --
      ST
            NUMERIC STATE CODE
      ORI
              ORI CODE
      GRP
              GROUP
      DIV
              DIVISION
 -- Other Agency-Offense Information --
      YEAR YEAR
              METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
      MSA
      CD1
              CARD 1 INDICATOR
              CARD 2 INDICATOR
      CD2
              CARD 3 INDICATOR
      CD3
              ADJUSTMENT
      ADJD
      OFF
              OFFENSE CODE
-- Arrest Counts by Sex and Age - Males --
              MALE - UNDER 11
      M1
               MALE - 11-12
      M2
               MALE - 13-14
      М3
               MALE - 15
      Μ4
      М5
               MALE - 16
               MALE - 17
      Мб
      М7
              MALE - NO AGE (JUV)
      M8
              MALE - 18
              MALE - 19
      М9
      M10
              MALE - 20
```

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```
M11
                MALE - 21
                MALE - 22
       M12
                MALE - 23
       M13
                MALE - 24
       M14
               MALE - 25-29
       M15
       M16
               MALE - 30-34
       M17
               MALE - 35-39
               MALE - 40-44
       M18
               MALE - 45-49
       M19
       M20
                MALE - 50-54
       M21
                MALE - 55-59
       M22
                MALE - 60-64
       M23
                MALE - OVER 64
       M24
                MALE - NO AGE (ADULT)
-- Arrest Counts by Sex and Age - Females --
       F1
                FEMALE - UNDER 11
       F2
                FEMALE - 11-12
       F3
                FEMALE - 13-14
       F4
                FEMALE - 15
                FEMALE - 16
       F5
                FEMALE - 17
       Fб
                FEMALE - NO AGE - (JUV)
       F7
       F8
                FEMALE - 18
       F9
                FEMALE - 19
                FEMALE - 20
       F10
       F11
                FEMALE - 21
                FEMALE - 22
       F12
                FEMALE - 23
       F13
                FEMALE - 24
       F14
       F15
                FEMALE - 25-29
       F16
                FEMALE - 30-34
               FEMALE - 35-39
       F17
       F18
                FEMALE - 40-44
                FEMALE - 45-49
       F19
                FEMALE - 50-54
       F20
                FEMALE - 55-59
       F21
       F22
                FEMALE - 60-64
       F23
                FEMALE - OVER 64
       F24
                 FEMALE - NO AGE (ADULT)
  -- Arrest Counts by Race - Juveniles --
                JUVENILE-WHITE
       JW
       JΒ
                 JUVENILE-NEGRO
       JΙ
                JUVENILE-INDIAN
       JO1
                JUVENILE-CHINESE
       JH
                JUVENILE-JAPANESE
                JUVENILE-OTHER
       JN
   -- Arrest Counts by Race - Adults --
                ADULT-WHITE
       AΒ
                ADULT-NEGRO
       ΑI
                ADULT-INDIAN
       AO1
                ADULT-CHINESE
       AΗ
                ADULT-JAPANESE
       AN
                ADULT-OTHER
```

CODEBOOK FOR HEADER FILES

VARIABLE POSITION TYPE DESCRIPTION ST 1-2 N2 Numeric State Code. Range is 01-62. Data records are in order by ORI code within numeric state code. The values are: 50 = AK - Alaska01 = AL - Alabama03 = AR - Arkansas 54 = AS - American Samoa 02 = AZ - Arizona04 = CA - California O5 = CO - Colorado 06 = CT - Connecticut 52 = CZ - Canal Zone 08 = DC - District of Columbia 07 = DE - Delaware 09 = FL - Florida 10 = GA - Georgia 55 = GM - Guam51 = HI - Hawaii 14 = IA - Iowa11 = ID - Idaho12 = IL - Illinois 13 = IN - Indiana15 = KS - Kansas 16 = KY - Kentucky 17 = LA - Louisiana 20 = MA - Massachusetts 19 = MD - Maryland18 = ME - Maine21 = MI - Michigan 22 = MN - Minnesota 24 = MO - Missouri 23 = MS - Mississippi 25 = MT - Montana 26 = NB - Nebraska 32 = NC - North Carolina

33 = ND - North Dakota 28 = NH - New Hampshire 29 = NJ - New Jersey 30 = NM - New Mexico 27 = NV - Nevada 31 = NY - New York 34 = OH - Ohio 35 = OK - Oklahoma Page 10 ICPSR 2538

VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
ST	1-2	N2	Numeric state Code (continued): 36 = OR - Oregon 37 = PA - Pennsylvania 53 = PR - Puerto Rico 38 = RI - Rhode Island 39 = SC - South Carolina 40 = SD - South Dakota. 41 = TN - Tennessee 42 = TX - Texas 43 = UT - Utah 62 = VI - Virgin Islands 45 = VA - Virginia 44 = VT - Vermont 46 = WA - Washington 48 = WI - Wisconsin 47 = WV - West Virginia 49 = WY - Wyoming
ORI	3-9	A7	ORI Code. Originating Agency Identifier
GRP	10-11	A2	Group. Group 0 is Possessions; 1-7 are cities; 8-9 are counties. Sub-Group (Position 11) is blank when not used. All populations are inclusive. Values are: 0 = Possessions (Puerto Rico, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, and American Samoa) 1 = All cities 250,000 or over: 1A = Cities 1,000,000 or over 1B = Cities from 500,000 thru 999,999 1C = Cities from 250,000 thru 499,999 2 = Cities from 100,000 thru 249,999 3 = Cities from 50,000 thru 99,999 4 = Cities from 25,000 thru 49,999 5 = Cities from 25,000 thru 49,999 6 = Cities from 2,500 thru 9,999 7 = Cities from 2,500 thru 9,999 7 = Cities under 2,500 8 = Non-MSA Counties: 8A = Non-MSA Counties 100,000 or over 8B = Non-MSA Counties from 25,000 thru 99,999 8C = Non-MSA Counties from 10,000 thru 24,999 8D = Non-MSA Counties under 10,000 8E = Non-MSA Counties from 10,000 thru 24,999 8D = MSA Counties: 9A = MSA counties from 25,000 thru 99,999 9C = MSA counties from 10,000 thru 24,999 9D = MSA counties from 10,000 thru 24,999

VARIABLE POSITION TYPE DESCRIPTION

DIV 12-12 Nl Division. Geographic division in which the state is located (from 1 thru 9). Possessions are coded "0." The states comprising each division are as follows. The divisions are listed within

region:

0 = Possessions

Div 0: 54 American Samoa

52 Canal Zone

55 Guam

53 Puerto Rico

62 Virgin Islands

REGION I - NORTHEAST

1 = New England

Div 1: 06 Connecticut

18 Maine

20 Massachusetts

28 New Hampshire

38 Rhode Island

44 Vermont

2 = Middle Atlantic

Div 2: 29 New Jersey

31 Mew York

37 Pennsylvania

REGION II --- NORTH CENTRAL

3 = East North Central

Div 3: 12 Illinois

13 Indiana

21 Michigan

34 Ohio

48 Wisconsin

4 = West North Central

Div 4: 14 Iowa

15 Kansas

22 Minnesota

24 Missouri

26 Nebraska

33 North Dakota

40 South Dakota

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```
TYPE DESCRIPTION
VARIABLE POSITION
DIV
        12-12
                   Nl
                         DIVISION (continued):
                         REGION III - SOUTH
                               South Atlantic
                         5 =
                               Div 5: 07 Delaware
                                      08 District of Columbia
                                      09 Florida
                                      10 Georgia
                                      19 Maryland
                                      32 North Carolina
                                      39 South Carolina
                                      45 Virginia
                                      47 West Virginia
                         6 = East South Central
                               Div 6: 01 Alabama
                                      16 Kentucky
                                      23 Mississippi
                                      41 Tennessee
                              West South Central
                         7 =
                               Div 7: 03 Arkansas
                                      17 Louisiana
                                      35 Oklahoma
                                      42 Texas
                         REGION IV - WEST
                              Mountain
                               Div 8: 02 Arizona
                                      05 Colorado
                                      11 Idaho
                                      25 Montana
                                      27 Nevada
                                      30 New Mexico
                                      43 Utah
                                      49 Wyoming
                         9 = Pacific
                               Div 9: 50 Alaska
                                      04 California
                                      51 Hawaii
                                      36 Oregon
```

46 Washington

VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	
YEAR	13-14	N2	Year. Last two digits of the year the data reflects, e.g., "85" = 1985, "90" = 1990, etc.	
MSA	15-17	N3	MSA. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) number in which the city is located, if any. Blank if not used.	
SUB	18-18	Nl	Suburban. A "suburban" agency is an MSA city with less than 50,000 population (groups 4-7) together with MBA counties (group 9):	
			<pre>0 = Non-Suburban 1 = Suburban</pre>	
JUV	19-19	Nl	Report Indication	
			<pre>0 = Juvenile and Adult Reported 1 = Juvenile Only Reported 2 = Adult Only Reported 3 = Not Reported</pre>	
ADJ	20-20	Nl	Adjustment	
			(1960-79) (1980-95) 0 = Age, Race Reported	
	(Other cod	des sho	uld be treated as missing or blank.)	
OFF	21-23	А3	Offense. If value is "000," it is the "header" record currently being defined, otherwise it is the "detail" record.	

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VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
SEQ	24-28	N5	Sequence Number. A five-digit number which places all cities in alphabetic order, regardless of state. This field is blank for groups 0, 8, and 9.
CNTY	29-31	N3	County. Three-digit numeric code for the county in which the agency is located.
			See ICPSR 2565 for a list of UCR county codes.
CORE	32-32	Al	Core City.
			Y = agency is core city of an MSA. N = agency is not a core city of an MSA. (Not fully developed until 1974. Use only for 1974 or later)
POP	33-42	N10	Current Population. Total Population for the agency for the year reported.
AGYCT	43-43	Al	Agency Count. Used to accumulate "agencies used" totals in various tabulations. This field is normally "1" but will be "0" for the U.S. Park Police and all state police agencies whose ORI code ends in "SP" (or "99" in California). (Sometimes A or { in early years, meaning is unclear).
AGY	44-67	A24	Agency Name.
STATE	68-73	A6	State Name.
NMO	74-75	N2	Number of Months Reported (Missing or blank for 1960-1973, Will vary for 1974-1995 and beyond)

END OF AGENCY HEADER RECORD

CODEBOOK FOR DETAIL FILES 1960-1995

VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	
ST	1-2	N2	Numeric State Code. ** See ASR Header **	
ORI	3-9	A7	ORI Code. Originating Agency Identifier.	
GRP	10-11	A2	Group. ** See ASR Header **	
DIV	12-12	A1	Division. ** See ASR Header **	
YEAR	13-14	N2	Year. Last two digits of the year the data reflects, e.g., "85" = 1985, "90" = 1990, etc.	
MSA	15-17	N3	MSA. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) number in which the city is located, if any. Blank if not used.	
CD1	18-18	Nl	Card 1 Indicator.	
			<pre>0 = No Adult Male Reported 1 = Adult Male Reported</pre>	
CD2	19-19	Nl	Card 2 Indicator.	
			<pre>0 = No Adult Female Reported 1 = Adult Female Reported</pre>	
CD3	20-20	Nl	Card 3 Indicator.	
			<pre>0 = No Juvenile Reported 1 = Juvenile Reported</pre>	
ADJD	21-21	Al	Adjustment.	
			(1960-79) (1980-95) 0 = Age, Race Reported 0 = Age, Race, Ethnic origin Reported 1 = No Race Reported 1 = No Age Reported 2 = No Age Reported 2 = No Race Reported 3 = No Ethnic origin Reported 4 = No Race or Ethnic origin Reported 5 = No Age or Ethnic origin Reported 6 = No Age or Race Reported	

(Other codes should be treated as missing or unknown.)

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```
VARIABLE POSITION
                      TYPE DESCRIPTION
          22-24
OFF
                      A3
                            Offense Code
                            000 = If "000." it is the HEADER record
                            011 = Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter
                            012 = Manslaughter by Negligence
                            020 = Forcible Rape
                            030 = Robbery
                            040 = Aggravated Assault
                            050 = Burglary - Breaking or Entering
                            060 = Larceny - Theft (except motor vehicle)
                            070 = Motor Vehicle Theft
                            080 = Other Assaults
                            090 = Arson
                            100 = Forgery and Counterfeiting
                            110 = Fraud
                            120 = Embezzlement
                            130 = Stolen Property - Buying, Receiving, Poss.
                            140 = Vandalism
                            150 = Weapons - Carrying, Possessing, etc.
                            160 = Prostitution and Commercialized Vice
                            170 = Sex Offenses (except forcible rape and
                                  prostitution)
                            18 = Drug Abuse Violations (Total)
                                  180 = Sale/manufacturing (Subtotal)
                                      181 = Opium and Cocaine and their
                                        derivatives (Morphine, Heroin)
                                      182 = Marijuana
                                      183 = Synthetic Narcotics -
                                        Manufactured Narcotics which can
                                        cause true drug addiction
                                        Demerol, Methadones)
                                      184 = Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs
                                        Barbiturates, Benzedrine)
                                  185 = Possession (Subtotal)
                                      186 = same as 181
                                      187 = same as 182
                                      188 = Same as 183
                                      189 = same as 184
                            190 = Gambling (Total)
                                  191 = Bookmaking (Horse and Sport Book)
                                  192 = Number and Lottery
                                  193 = All Other Gambling
                            200 = Offenses Against Family and Children
                            210 = Driving Under the Influence
                            220 = Liquor laws
                            230 = Drunkenness
                            240 = Disorderly Conduct
                            250 = Vagrancy
                            260 = All Other Offenses (except traffic)
                            270 = Suspicion
                            280 = Curfew and loitering law Violations
                            290 = Runaways
```

VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
			Male Totals by Age.
			(1960-79 / 1980-95)
M1	25-30	N6	Under 11 / Under 10
M2	31-36	N6	11-12 / 10-12
M3	37-42	N6	13-14
M4	43-48	N6	15
M5	49-54	N6	16
M6	55-60	N6	17
M7	61-66	N6	No age(Juv)/ Blank
M8	67-72	N6	
M9	73-78	N6	19
M10	79-84	N6	20
M11	85-90	N6	21
M12	91-96	N6	22
M13	97-102	N6	23
M14	103-108	N6	24
M15	109-114	N6	25-29
M16	115-120	N6	30-34
M17	121-126	N6	35-39
M18	127-132	N6	40-44
M19	133-138	N6	45-49
M20	139-144	N6	50-54
M21	145-150	N6	55-59
M22	151-156	N6	60-64
M23	157-162	N6	Over 64
M24	163-168	N6	No Age(Adlt)/ Blank

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VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
			Female Totals by Age.
			(1960-79 / 1980-95)
F1	169-174	N6	Under 11 / Under 10
F2	175-180	N6	11-12 / 10-12
F3	181-186	иб	13-14
F4	187-192	N6	15
F5	193-198	Νб	16
F6	199-204	Νб	17
F7	205-210	Νб	No age(Juv)/ Blank
F8	211-216	иб	18
F9	217-222	N6	19
F10	223-228	Νб	20
F11	229-234	Νб	21
F12	235-240	Νб	22
F13	241-246	иб	23
F14	247-252	N6	24
F15	253-258	Νб	25-29
F16	259-264	N6	30-34
F17	265-270	Νб	35-39
F18	271-276	иб	40-44
F19	277-282	Νб	45-49
F20	283-288	N6	50-54
F21	289-294	Νб	55-59
F22	295-300	иб	60-64
F23	301-306	иб	Over 64
F24	307-312	иб	No Age(Adlt)/ Blank

VARIABLE	POSITION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
			Juvenile Totals by Race and Ethnic Origin.
			(1960-1979 / 1980-1995)
JW	313-318	N6	Juvenile-White Juvenile-White
JB	319-324	N6	Juvenile-Negro Juvenile-Black
JI	325-330	Nб	Juvenile-Indian Juvenile-Indian
J01	331-336	N6	Juvenile-Chinese Juvenile-Asian
JH	337-342	N6	Juvenile-Japanese Juvenile-Hispanic
JN	343-348	Nб	Juvenile-Other Juvenile-Non-Hispanic
			Adult Totals by Race and Ethnic Origin
			(1960-1979 / 1980-1995)
AW	349-354	N6	Adult-White Adult-White
AB	355-360	N6	Adult-Negro Adult-Black
AI	361-366	N6	Adult-Indian Adult-Indian
AO1	367-372	иб	Adult-Chinese Adult-Asian
AH	373-378	N6	Adult-Japanese Adult-Hispanic
AN	379-384	N6	Adult-Other Adult-Non-Hispanic

END OF DETAIL RECORD

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APPENDIX I CALCULATING TOTAL ARRESTS

Below is an example of SPSS code that will compute total arrests for all reporting agencies. Note that arrest totals may differ depending on whether they are calculated using age-sex or race. The differences should be small, and they are due to incomplete information on some records. Total arrests for 1995 are 12,238,731 and 12,216,937 using age-sex and race respectively.

```
* CREATE A DUMMY BREAK VARIABLE.
numeric brk(f1).
compute brk=1.
```

- * COMPUTE THE SUMS ACROSS VARIABLES FOR EACH RECORD.
- * PREFIX rt MEANS RECORD TOTAL.
- * GRAND TOTALS ARE DONE LATER.
- * GET RECORD TOTAL FOR ALL MALES AND FEMALES. compute rtsex=sum(m1 to f24).
- * GET RECORD TOTALS FOR RACE. compute rtrace=sum(jw to an).
- * COMPUTE THE GRAND TOTAL SUMS ACROSS RECORDS.

 aggregate outfile=agg.sav /presorted /break=brk

 /gtsex = sum(rtsex)

 /gtrace = sum(rtrace)
- * READ THE FILE WITH TOTAL ARRESTS. get file=agg.sav. list vars=all.

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APPENDIX II LIST OF MSA CODES

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1996

MSA CODE	DESCRIPTION
004	ABILENE, TX. (INCLUDES TAYLOR COUNTY.)
009	AKRON, OH. (INCLUDES PORTAGE AND SUMMIT COUNTIES.)
013	ALBANY, GA. (INCLUDES DOUGHERTY AND LEE COUNTIES.)
018	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, N.Y. (INCLUDES ALBANY, MONTGOMERY, RENSSELAER, SARATOGA, SCHENECTADY, AND SCHOHARIE COUNTIES.)
023	ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. (INCLUDES BERNALILLO, SANDOVAL, AND VALENCIA COUNTIES.)
025	ALEXANDRIA, LA. (INCLUDES RAPIDES PARISH.)
027	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA. (INCLUDES CARBON, LEHIGH AND NORTHAMPTON COUNTIES, PA.)
032	ALTOONA, PA. (INCLUDES BLAIR COUNTY.)
036	AMARILLO, TX. (INCLUDES POTTER AND RANDALL COUNTIES.)
037	ANCHORAGE, AK. (INCLUDES ANCHORAGE BOROUGH.)
041	ANN ARBOR, MI. (INCLUDES LENAWEE, LIVINGSTON AND WASHTENAW COUNTIES.)
042	ANNISTON, AL. (INCLUDES CALHOUN COUNTY.)
043	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI. (INCLUDES CALUMET, OUTAGAMIE AND WINNEBAGO COUNTIES.)
046	ASHEVILLE, N.C. (INCLUDES BUNCOMBE COUNTY.)

048	ATHENS, GA. (INCLUDES CLARK, MADISON AND OCONEE COUNTIES.)
050	ATLANTA, GA. (INCLUDES BARROW, BARTOW, CARROLL, CHEROKEE, CLAYTON, COBB, COWETA, DE KALB, DOUGLAS, FAYETTE, FORSYTH, FULTON, GWINNETT, HENRY, NEWTON, PAULDING, PICKENS, ROCKDALE, SPALDING AND WALTON COUNTIES.)
055	ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (INCLUDES ATLANTIC AND CAPE MAY COUNTIES.)
059	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GAS.C. (INCLUDES COLUMBIA, MCDUFFIE, AND RICHMOND COUNTIES, GA., AND AIKEN AND EDGEFIELD COUNTIES, S.C.)
064	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX. (INCLUDES BASTROP, CALDWELL, HAYS, TRAVIS AND WILLIAMSON) COUNTIES.)
069	BAKERSFIELD, CA. (INCLUDES KERN COUNTY.)
073	BALTIMORE, MD. (INCLUDES BALTIMORE CITY AND ANNE ARUNDEL, BALTIMORE, CARROLL, HARFORD, HOWARD AND QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTIES.)
074	BANGOR, ME. (INCLUDES PART OF PENOBSCOT AND WALDO COUNTIES.)
076	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA. (INCLUDES PART OF BARNSTABLE COUNTY.)
078	BATON ROUGE, LA. (INCLUDES ASCENSION, EAST BATON ROUGE, LIVINGSTON AND WEST BATON ROUGE PARISHES.)
087	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX. (INCLUDES HARDIN, JEFFERSON AND ORANGE COUNTIES.)
089	BELLINGHAM, WA. (INCLUDES WHATCOM COUNTY.)
090	BENTON HARBOR, MI. (INCLUDES BERRIEN COUNTY.)
091	BERGEN-PASSAIC, N.J. (INCLUDES BERGEN AND PASSAIC COUNTIES.)
092	BILLINGS, MT. (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE COUNTY.)

094	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS. (INCLUDES HANCOCK, HARRISON AND JACKSON COUNTIES.)
096	BINGHAMTON, N.Y. (INCLUDES BROOME AND TIOGA COUNTIES.)
098	BIRMINGHAM, AL. (INCLUDES BLOUNT, JEFFERSON, ST. CLAIR AND SHELBY COUNTIES)
099	BISMARCK, N.D. (INCLUDES BURLEIGH AND MORTON COUNTIES.)
100	BLOOMINGTON, IN. (INCLUDES MONROE COUNTY.)
102	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL. (INCLUDES MCLEAN COUNTY.)
103	BOISE, ID. (INCLUDES ADA AND CANYON COUNTIES.)
105	BOSTON, MAN.H. INCLUDES PART OF BRISTOL, ESSEX, MIDDLESEX, NORFOLK PLYMOUTH, SUFFOLK AND WORCESTER COUNTIES, MA; AND PART OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, N.H.)
106	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO. (INCLUDES BOULDER COUNTY.)
108	BRAZORIA, TX. (INCLUDES BRAZORIA COUNTY.)
109	BREMERTON, WA. (INCLUDES KITSAP COUNTY.)
110	BRIDGEPORT, CT. (INCLUDES PART OF FAIRFIELD AND NEW HAVEN COUNTIES.)
115	BROCKTON, MA. (INCLUDES PART OF BRISTOL, NORFOLK AND PLYMOUTH COUNTIES.)
119	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX. (INCLUDES CAMERON COUNTY.)
121	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX. (INCLUDES BRAZOS COUNTY.)
124	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y. (INCLUDES ERIE AND NIAGARA COUNTIES.)
127	BURLINGTON, VT. (INCLUDES PART OF CHITTENDEN, FRANKLIN AND GRAND ISLE COUNTIES.)

128	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH. (INCLUDES CARROLL AND STARK COUNTIES.)
131	CASPER, WY. (INCLUDES NATRONA COUNTY.)
133	CEDAR RAPIDS, IA. (INCLUDES LINN COUNTY.)
138	CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL. (INCLUDES CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.)
142	CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, S.C. (INCLUDES BERKELEY, CHARLESTON AND DORCHESTER COUNTIES.)
147	CHARLESTON, W.V. (INCLUDES KANAWHA AND PUTNAM COUNTIES.)
151	CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, N.CS.C. (INCLUDES CABARRUS, GASTON, LINCOLN, (MECKLENBURG, ROWAN AND UNION COUNTIES, (N.C., AND YORK COUNTY, S.C.)
153	CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA. (INCLUDES ALBEMARLE, FLUVANNA AND GREENE COUNTIES AND CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY.)
156	CHATTANOOGA, TNGA. (INCLUDES HAMILTON AND MARION COUNTIES, TN., AND CATOOSA, DADE AND WALKER COUNTIES, GA.) CHEYENNE, WY.
159	(INCLUDES LARAMIE COUNTY.)
161	CHICAGO, IL. (INCLUDES COOK, DEKALB, DU PAGE, GRUNDY, KANE, KENDALL, LAKE AND WILL COUNTIES.)
163	CHICO-PARADISE, CA. (INCLUDES BUTTE COUNTY.)
165	CINCINNATI, OHKYIN. (INCLUDES BROWN, CLERMONT, HAMILTON AND WARREN (COUNTIES, OH., BOONE, CAMPBELL, GALLATIN, GRANT, KENTON AND PENDLETON COUNTIES, KY., AND DEARBORN AND OHIO COUNTIES, IN.)
168	CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TNKY. (INCLUDES CHRISTIAN COUNTY, KY., AND MONTGOMERY COUNTY, TN.)
170	CLEVELAND-LORAIN-ELYRIA. OH. (INCLUDES ASHTABULA, CUYAHOGA, GEAUGA, LAKE, LORAIN AND MEDINA COUNTIES.)

174	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO. (INCLUDES EL PASO COUNTY.)
178	COLUMBIA, MO. (INCLUDES BOONE COUNTY.)
179	COLUMBIA, S.C. (INCLUDES LEXINGTON AND RICHLAND COUNTIES.)
184	COLUMBUS, GAAL. (INCLUDES CHATTAHOOCHEE, HARRIS AND MUSCOGEE COUNTIES, GA., AND RUSSELL COUNTY, AL.)
188	COLUMBUS, OH. (INCLUDES DELAWARE, FAIRFIELD, FRANKLIN, LICKING, MADISON AND PICKAWAY COUNTIES.)
193	CORPUS CHRISTI, TX. (INCLUDES NUECES AND SAN PATRICIO COUNTIES.)
195	CUMBERLAND, MDW.V. (INCLUDES ALLEGANY COUNTY, MD., AND MINERAL COUNTY, W.V.)
197	DALLAS, TX. (INCLUDES COLLIN, DALLAS, DENTON, ELLIS, HENDERSON, HUNTKAUFMAN AND ROCKWALL COUNTIES.)
198	DANBURY, CT. (INCLUDES PART OF FAIRFIELD, LITCHFIELD, AND NEW HAVEN COUNTIES.)
199	DANVILLE, VA. (INCLUDES PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY AND DANVILLE CITY.)
202	DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IAIL. (INCLUDES SCOTT COUNTY, IA., AND HENRY AND ROCK ISLAND COUNTIES, IL.)
207	DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH. (INCLUDES CLARK, GREENE, MIAMI AND MONTGOMERY COUNTIES.)
209	DAYTONA BEACH, FL. (INCLUDES FLAGLER AND VOLUSIA COUNTIES.)
210	DECATUR, AL. (INCLUDES LAWRENCE AND MORGAN COUNTIES.)
211	DECATUR, IL. (INCLUDES MACON COUNTY.)

216	DENVER, CO. (INCLUDES ADAMS, ARAPAHOE, DENVER, DOUGLAS AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES.)
220	DES MOINES, IA. (INCLUDES DALLAS, POLK AND WARREN COUNTIES.)
225	DETROIT, MI. (INCLUDES LAPEER, MACOMB, MONROE, OAKLAND ST. CLAIR AND WAYNE COUNTIES.)
227	DOTHAN, AL. (INCLUDES DALE AND HOUSTON COUNTIES.)
228	DOVER, DE. (INCLUDES KENT COUNTY.)
230	DUBUQUE, IA. (INCLUDES DUBUQUE COUNTY.)
234	DULUTH-SUPERIOR, MNWI. (INCLUDES ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MN., AND DOUGLAS COUNTY, WI.)
235	DUTCHESS COUNTY, N.Y. (INCLUDES DUTCHESS COUNTY.)
239	EAU CLAIRE, WI. (INCLUDES CHIPPEWA AND EAU CLAIRE COUNTIES.)
241	ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN. (INCLUDES ELKHART COUNTY.)
242	ELMIRA, N.Y. (INCLUDES CHEMUNG COUNTY.)
243	EL PASO, TX. (INCLUDES EL PASO COUNTY.)
245	ENID, OK. (INCLUDES GARFIELD COUNTY.)
248	ERIE, PA. (INCLUDES ERIE COUNTY.)
253	EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR. (INCLUDES LANE COUNTY.)
257	EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, INKY. (INCLUDES POSEY, VANDERBURGH AND WARRICK COUNTIES, IN., AND HENDERSON COUNTY, KY.)

266	FARGO-MOORHEAD, N.DMN. (INCLUDES CASS COUNTY, N.D., AND CLAY COUNTY, MN.)
268	FAYETTEVILLE, N.C. (INCLUDES CUMBERLAND COUNTY.)
270	FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR. (INCLUDES BENTON AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES.)
273	FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER, MA. (INCLUDES PART OF MIDDLESEX AND WORCESTER COUNTIES.)
276	FLINT, MI. (INCLUDES GENESEE COUNTY.)
277	FLORENCE, AL. (INCLUDES COLBERT AND LAUDERDALE COUNTIES.)
278	FLORENCE, S.C. (INCLUDES FLORENCE COUNTY.)
279	FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO. (INCLUDES LARIMER COUNTY.)
280	FORT LAUDERDALE, FL. (INCLUDES BROWARD COUNTY.)
282	FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL. (INCLUDES LEE COUNTY.)
283	FORT PIERCE-PORT ST. LUCIE, FL. (INCLUDES MARTIN AND ST. LUCIE COUNTIES.)
285	FORT SMITH, AROK. (INCLUDES CRAWFORD AND SEBASTIAN COUNTIES, AR., AND SEQUOYAH COUNTY, OK.)
	FORT WALTON BEACH, FL. (INCLUDES OKALOOSA COUNTY.)
289	FORT WAYNE, IN. (INCLUDES ADAMS, ALLEN, DE KALB, HUNTINGTON, WELLS AND WHITLEY COUNTIES.)
291	FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX. (INCLUDES JOHNSON, PARKER AND TARRANT COUNTIES.)
299	FRESNO, CA. (INCLUDES FRESNO AND MADERA COUNTIES.)
303	GADSDEN, AL. (INCLUDES ETOWAH COUNTY.)
306	GAINESVILLE, FL. (INCLUDES ALACHUA COUNTY.)

308	GALVESTON-TEXAS CITY, TX. (INCLUDES GALVESTON COUNTY.)
312	GARY-HAMMOND, IN. (INCLUDES LAKE AND PORTER COUNTIES.)
313	GLENS FALLS, N.Y. (INCLUDES WARREN AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES.)
314	GOLDSBORO, N.C. (INCLUDES WAYNE COUNTY, N.C.)
315	GRAND FORKS, N.DMN. (INCLUDES GRAND FORKS COUNTY, N.D. AND POLK COUNTY, MN.)
317	GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI. (INCLUDES ALLEGAN, KENT, MUSKEGON, AND OTTAWA COUNTIES.)
322	GREAT FALLS, MT. (INCLUDES CASCADE COUNTY.)
323	GREELEY, CO. (INCLUDES WELD COUNTY.)
326	GREEN BAY, WI. (INCLUDES BROWN COUNTY.)
331	GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, N.C. (INCLUDES ALAMANCE, DAVIDSON, DAVIE, FORSYTH GUILFORD, RANDOLPH, STOKES AND YADKIN COUNTIES.)
334	GREENVILLE, N.C. (INCLUDES PITT COUNTY.)
335	GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, S.C. (INCLUDES ANDERSON, CHEROKEE, GREENVILLE, PICKENS AND SPARTANBURG COUNTIES.)
337	HAGERSTOWN, MD. (INCLUDES WASHINGTON COUNTY.)
340	HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN, OH. (INCLUDES BUTLER COUNTY.)
345	HARRISBURG-LEBANON-CARLISLE, PA. (INCLUDES CUMBERLAND, DAUPHIN, LEBANON AND PERRY COUNTIES.)
349	HARTFORD, CT. (INCLUDES ALL OF HARTFORD COUNTY, CT. AND PART OF LITCHFIELD, MIDDLESEX, NEW LONDON, TOLLAND, AND WINDHAM COUNTIES.)
350	HATTIESBURG, M.S. (INCLUDES FOREST AND LAMAR COUNTIES.)

352	HICKORY-MORGANTON, N.C. (INCLUDES ALEXANDER, BURKE, CALDWELL, AND CATAWBA COUNTIES.)
354	HONOLULU, HI. (INCLUDES HONOLULU COUNTY.)
356	HOUMA, LA. (INCLUDES LAFOURCHE AND TERREBONNE PARISHES.)
358	HOUSTON, TX. (INCLUDES CHAMBERS, FORT BEND, HARRIS, LIBERTY MONTGOMERY AND WALLER COUNTIES.)
363	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W.VKYOH. (INCLUDES CABELL AND WAYNE COUNTIES, W.V., BOYD, CARTER AND GREENUP COUNTIES, KY., AND LAWRENCE COUNTY, OH.)
368	HUNTSVILLE, AL. (INCLUDES LIMESTONE AND MADISON COUNTIES.)
372	INDIANAPOLIS, IN. (INCLUDES BOONE, HAMILTON, HANCOCK, HENDRICKS, JOHNSON, MADISON, MARION, MORGAN AND SHELBY COUNTIES.)
374	IOWA CITY, IA. (INCLUDES JOHNSON COUNTY.)
377	JACKSON, MI. (INCLUDES JACKSON COUNTY.)
381	JACKSON, MS. (INCLUDES HINDS, MADISON AND RANKIN COUNTIES.)
383	JACKSON, TN. (INCLUDES MADISON COUNTY.)
386	JACKSONVILLE, FL. (INCLUDES CLAY, DUVAL, NASSAU AND ST.JOHNS COUNTIES.)
387	JACKSONVILLE, N.C. (INCLUDES ONSLOW COUNTY.)
389	JAMESTOWN, N.Y. (INCLUDES CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY.)
390	JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI. (INCLUDES ROCK COUNTY.)
391	JERSEY CITY, N.J. (INCLUDES HUDSON COUNTY.)

393	JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TNVA. (INCLUDES CARTER, HAWKINS, SULLIVAN, UNICOI AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES, TN., BRISTOL CITY AND SCOTT AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES, VA.)
395	JOHNSTOWN, PA. (INCLUDES CAMBRIA AND SOMERSET COUNTIES.)
397	JOPLIN, MO. (INCLUDES JASPER AND NEWTON COUNTIES.)
400	KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK, MI. (INCLUDES CALHOUN, KALAMAZOO AND VAN BUREN COUNTIES.)
402	KANKAKEE, IL. (INCLUDES KANKAKEE COUNTY.)
404	KANSAS CITY, MOKS. (INCLUDES CASS, CLAY, CLINTON, JACKSON, LAFAYETTE, PLATTE AND RAY COUNTIES, MO., AND JOHNSON, LEAVENWORTH, MIAMI AND WYANDOTTE COUNTIES, KS.)
409	KENOSHA, WI. (INCLUDES KENOSHA COUNTY.)
411	KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX. (INCLUDES BELL AND CORYELL COUNTIES.)
413	KNOXVILLE, TN. (INCLUDES ANDERSON, BLOUNT, KNOX, SEVIER AND UNION COUNTIES.) JEFFERSON, KNOX, SEVIER AND UNION COUNTIES.)
414	KOKOMO, IN. (INCLUDES HOWARD AND TIPTON COUNTIES.)
415	LA CROSSE, WIMN. (INCLUDES LA CROSSE COUNTY, WI., AND HOUSTON COUNTY, MN.)
416	LAFAYETTE, LA. (INCLUDES ACADIA, LAFAYETTE, ST. LANDRY, AND ST. MARTIN PARISHES.)
417	LAFAYETTE, IN. (INCLUDES CLINTON AND TIPPECANOE COUNTIES.)
418	LAKE CHARLES, LA. (INCLUDES CALCASIEU PARISH.)
420	LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL.

423	LANCASTER, PA. (INCLUDES LANCASTER COUNTY.)
427	LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI. (INCLUDES CLINTON, EATON AND INGHAM COUNTIES.)
432	LAREDO, TX. (INCLUDES WEBB COUNTY.)
435	LAS CRUCES, N.M. (INCLUDES DONA ANA COUNTY.)
437	LAS VEGAS, NVAZ. (INCLUDES CLARK AND NYE COUNTIES, NV. AND MOHAVE COUNTY, AZ.)
442	LAWRENCE, KS. (INCLUDES DOUGLAS COUNTY.)
443	LAWRENCE, MAN.H. (INCLUDES PART OF ESSEX COUNTY, MA. AND ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, N.H.)
446	LAWTON, OK. (INCLUDES COMANCHE COUNTY.)
450	LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME. (INCLUDES PART OF ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY.)
455	LEXINGTON, KY. (INCLUDES BOURBON, CLARK, FAYETTE, JESSAMINE, SCOTT AND WOODFORD COUNTIES.)
460	LIMA, OH. (INCLUDES ALLEN AND AUGLAIZE COUNTIES.)
464	LINCOLN, NB. (INCLUDES LANCASTER COUNTY.)
469	LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR. (INCLUDES FAULKNER, LONOKE, PULASKI AND SALINE COUNTIES.)
472	LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX. (INCLUDES GREGG, HARRISON AND UPSHUR COUNTIES.)
478	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA. (INCLUDES LOS ANGELES COUNTY.)
483	LOUISVILLE, KYIN. (INCLUDES BULLITT, JEFFERSON AND OLDHAM COUNTIES, KY., AND CLARK, FLOYD, HARRISON, AND SCOTT COUNTIES, IN.)

486	LOWELL, MAN.H. (INCLUDES PART OF MIDDLESEX COUNTY, MA. AND HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, N.H.)
492	LUBBOCK, TX. (INCLUDES LUBBOCK COUNTY.)
496	LYNCHBURG, VA. (INCLUDES LYNCHBURG AND BEDFORD CITIES AND AMHERST, BEDFORD AND CAMPBELL COUNTIES.)
501	MACON, GA. (INCLUDES BIBB, HOUSTON, JONES, PEACH AND TWIGGS COUNTIES.)
506	MADISON, WI. (INCLUDES DANE COUNTY.)
508	MANCHESTER, N.H. (INCLUDES PART OF HILLSBOROUGH, MERRIMACK, AND ROCKINGHAM COUNTIES.)
513	MANSFIELD, OH. (INCLUDES CRAWFORD AND RICHLAND COUNTIES.)
515	MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX. (INCLUDES HIDALGO COUNTY.)
517	MEDFORD-ASHLAND, OR. (INCLUDES JACKSON COUNTY.)
518	MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-PALM BAY, FL. (INCLUDES BREVARD COUNTY.)
519	MEMPHIS, TNARMS. (INCLUDES FAYETTE, SHELBY, AND TIPTON COUNTIES, TN., CRITTENDEN COUNTY, AR., AND DE SOTO COUNTY, MS.)
522	MERCED, CA. (INCLUDES MERCED COUNTY.)
529	MIAMI, FL. (INCLUDES DADE COUNTY.)
533	MIDDLESEX-SOMERSET-HUNTERDON, N.J. (INCLUDES HUNTERDON, MIDDLESEX AND SOMERSET COUNTIES.)
538	MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI. (INCLUDES MILWAUKEE, OZAUKEE, WASHINGTON AND WAUKESHA COUNTIES.)
542	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MNWI. (INCLUDES ANOKA, CARVER, CHISAGO, DAKOTA, HENNEPIN, ISANTI, RAMSEY, SCOTT, SHERBURNE, WASHINGTON AND WRIGHT COUNTIES, MN., AND PIERCE AND ST. CROIX COUNTIES. WI.)

547	MOBILE, AL. (INCLUDES BALDWIN AND MOBILE COUNTIES.)
549	MODESTO, CA. (INCLUDES STANISLAUS COUNTY.)
550	MONMOUTH-OCEAN, N.J. (INCLUDES MONMOUTH AND OCEAN COUNTIES.)
552	MONROE, LA. (INCLUDES OUACHITA PARISH.)
556	MONTGOMERY, AL. (INCLUDES AUTAUGA, ELMORE AND MONTGOMERY COUNTIES.)
561	MUNCIE, IN. (INCLUDES DELAWARE COUNTY.)
566	MYRTLE BEACH, S.C. (INCLUDES HORRY COUNTY)
567	NAPLES, FL. (INCLUDES COLLIER COUNTY.)
568	NASHUA, N.H. (INCLUDES PART OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY)
570	NASHVILLE, TN. (INCLUDES CHEATHAM, DAVIDSON, DICKSON, ROBERTSON, RUTHERFORD, SUMNER, WILLIAMSON AND WILSON COUNTIES.)
573	NASSAU-SUFFOLK, N.Y. (INCLUDES NASSAU AND SUFFOLK COUNTIES.)
575	NEWARK, N.J. (INCLUDES ESSEX, MORRIS, SUSSEX, UNION AND WARREN COUNTIES.)
578	NEW BEDFORD, MA. (INCLUDES PART OF BRISTOL AND PLYMOUTH COUNTIES.)
580	NEWBURGH, N.YPA. (INCLUDES ORANGE COUNTY, N.Y. AND PIKE COUNTY, PA.)
588	NEW HAVEN-MERIDEN, CT. (INCLUDES PART OF MIDDLESEX AND NEW HAVEN COUNTIES.)
591	NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CTR.I. (INCLUDES PART OF MIDDLESEX, NEW LONDON AND WINDHAM COUNTIES, CT., AND WASHINGTON COUNTY, R.I.)

598	NEW ORLEANS, LA. (INCLUDES JEFFERSON, ORLEANS, PLAQUEMINES, ST.BERNARD, ST CHARLES, ST. JAMES, ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST AND ST. TAMMANY PARISHES.)
607	NEW YORK, N.Y. (INCLUDES BRONX, KINGS, NEW YORK, PUTNAM, QUEENS, RICHMOND, ROCKLAND AND WESTCHESTER COUNTIES, N.Y.)
611	NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS, VAN.C. (INCLUDES GLOUCESTER, ISLE OF WIGHT, JAMES CITY, MATHEWS, AND YORK COUNTIES AND CHESAPEAKE, HAMPTON, NEWPORT NEWS, PORTSMOUTH, POQUOSON, SUFFOLK, VIRGINIA BEACH AND WILLIAMSBURG CITIES VA.; AND CURRITUCK COUNTY, N.C.
619	OAKLAND, CA. (INCLUDES ALAMEDA AND CONTRA COSTA COUNTIES.)
620	OCALA, FL. (INCLUDES MARION COUNTY.)
621	ODESSA-MIDLAND, TX. (INCLUDES ECTOR AND MIDLAND COUNTIES.)
630	OKLAHOMA CITY, OK. (INCLUDES CANADIAN, CLEVELAND, LOGAN, MCCLAIN, OKLAHOMA AND POTTAWATOMIE COUNTIES.)
631	OLYMPIA, WA. (INCLUDES THURSTON COUNTY.)
632	OMAHA, NBIA. (INCLUDES CASS, DOUGLAS, SARPY AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES, NB., AND POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY, IA.)
633	ORANGE COUNTY, CA. (INCLUDES ORANGE COUNTY)
635	ORLANDO, FL. (INCLUDES LAKE, ORANGE, OSCEOLA AND SEMINOLE) COUNTIES.)
636	OWENSBORO, KY. (INCLUDES DAVIESS COUNTY.)
640	PANAMA CITY, FL. (INCLUDES BAY COUNTY.)
642	PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, W.VOH. (INCLUDES WOOD COUNTY, W.V., AND WASHINGTON COUNTY, OH.)

648	PENSACOLA, FL. (INCLUDES ESCAMBIA AND SANTA ROSA COUNTIES.)
653	PEORIA-PEKIN, IL. (INCLUDES PEORIA, TAZEWELL AND WOODFORD COUNTIES.)
657	PHILADELPHIA, PAN.J. (INCLUDES BUCKS, CHESTER, DELAWARE, MONTGOMERY AND PHILADELPHIA COUNTIES, PA., AND BURLINGTON, CAMDEN, GLOUCESTER AND SALEM COUNTIES, N.J.)
662	PHOENIX-MESA, AZ. (INCLUDES MARICOPA AND PINAL COUNTIES.)
664	PINE BLUFF, AR. (INCLUDES JEFFERSON COUNTY.)
667	PITTSBURGH, PA. (INCLUDES ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, BUTLER, FAYETTE, WASHINGTON AND WESTMORELAND COUNTIES.)
671	PITTSFIELD, MA. (INCLUDES PART OF BERKSHIRE COUNTY.)
680	PORTLAND, ME. (INCLUDES PART OF CUMBERLAND AND YORK COUNTIES.)
685	PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, ORWA. (INCLUDES CLACKAMAS, COLUMBIA, MULTNOMAH, WASHINGTON AND YAMHILL COUNTIES, OR. AND CLARK COUNTY, WA.)
688	PORTSMOUTH-ROCHESTER, N.HME. (INCLUDES PART OF YORK COUNTY, ME. AND ROCKINGHAM AND STRAFFORD COUNTIES, N.H.)
690	PROVIDENCE-FALL RIVER-WARWICK, R.IMA. (INCLUDES PART OF BRISTOL, KENT, NEWPORT, PROVIDENCE AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES, R.I. AND PART OF BRISTOL COUNTY, MA.)
694	PROVO-OREM, UT. (INCLUDES UTAH COUNTY.)
699	PUEBLO, CO. (INCLUDES PUEBLO COUNTY.)
701	PUNTA GORDA, FL. (INCLUDES CHARLOTTE COUNTY.)
703	RACINE, WI. (INCLUDES RACINE COUNTY.)

708	RALEIGH-DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (INCLUDES CHATHAM, DURHAM, FRANKLIN, JOHNSTON, ORANGE, AND WAKE COUNTIES.)
710	RAPID CITY, S.D. (INCLUDES PENNINGTON COUNTY.)
713	READING, PA. (INCLUDES BERKS COUNTY.)
714	REDDING, CA. (INCLUDES SHASTA COUNTY.)
717	RENO, NV. (INCLUDES WASHOE COUNTY.)
720	RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO, WA. (INCLUDES BENTON AND FRANKLIN COUNTIES.)
722	RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA. (INCLUDES COLONIAL HEIGHTS, HOPEWELL, PETERSBURG AND RICHMOND CITIES, AND CHARLES CITY, CHESTERFIELD, DINWIDDIE, GOOCHLAND, HANOVER, HENRICO, NEW KENT, POWHATAN AND PRINCE GEORGE COUNTIES.)
724	RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO, CA. (INCLUDES RIVERSIDE AND SAN BERNARDINO COUNTIES.)
726	ROANOKE, VA. (INCLUDES ROANOKE AND SALEM CITIES, AND BOTETOURT AND ROANOKE COUNTIES.)
730	ROCHESTER, MN. (INCLUDES OLMSTED COUNTY.)
731	ROCHESTER, N.Y. (INCLUDES GENESEE, LIVINGSTON, MONROE, ONTARIO, ORLEANS AND WAYNE COUNTIES.)
736	ROCKFORD, IL. (INCLUDES BOONE, OGLE AND WINNEBAGO COUNTIES.)
738	ROCKY MOUNT, N.C. (INCLUDES EDGECOMBE AND NASH COUNTIES.)
740	SACRAMENTO, CA. (INCLUDES EL DORADO, PLACER AND SACRAMENTO COUNTIES.)
745	SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI. (INCLUDES BAY, MIDLAND AND SAGINAW COUNTIES.)

/4/	ST. CLOUD, MN. (INCLUDES BENTON AND STEARNS COUNTIES.)
749	ST. JOSEPH, MO. (INCLUDES ANDREW AND BUCHANAN COUNTIES.)
754	ST. LOUIS, MOIL. (INCLUDES ST. LOUIS CITY AND FRANKLIN, JEFFERSON, LINCOLN, ST. CHARLES, ST. LOUIS COUNTIES AND WARREN COUNTY, MO., AND CLINTON JERSEY, MADISON, MONROE, AND ST. CLAIR COUNTIES, IL.)
756	SALEM, OR. (INCLUDES MARION AND POLK COUNTIES.)
758	SALINAS, CA. (INCLUDES MONTEREY COUNTY.)
759	SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT. (INCLUDES DAVIS, SALT LAKE AND WEBER COUNTIES.)
763	SAN ANGELO, TX. (INCLUDES TOM GREEN COUNTY.)
768	SAN ANTONIO, TX. (INCLUDES BEXAR, COMAL, GUADALUPE AND WILSON COUNTIES.)
777	SAN DIEGO, CA. (INCLUDES SAN DIEGO COUNTY.)
782	SAN FRANCISCO, CA. (INCLUDES MARIN, SAN FRANCISCO AND SAN MATEO COUNTIES.)
786	SAN JOSE, CA. (INCLUDES SANTA CLARA COUNTY.)
788	SAN LUIS OBISPO-ATASCADERO, PASO ROBLES, CA. (INCLUDES SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY.)
790	SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-LOMPOC, CA. (INCLUDES SANTA BARBARA COUNTY.)
792	SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA. (INCLUDES SANTA CRUZ COUNTY.)
794	SANTA FE, N.M.
797	SANTA ROSA, CA. (INCLUDES SONOMA COUNTY.)
798	SARASOTA-BRADENTON, FL. (INCLUDES MANATEE AND SARASOTA COUNTIES.)

800	SAVANNAH, GA. (INCLUDES BRYAN, CHATHAM AND EFFINGHAM COUNTIES.)
801	SCRANTON-WILKES BARRE-HAZLETON, PA. (INCLUDES COLUMBIA, LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, AND WYOMING COUNTIES.
802	SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-EVERETT, WA. (INCLUDES ISLAND, KING AND SNOHOMISH COUNTIES.)
804	SHARON, PA. (INCLUDES MERCER COUNTY.)
807	SHEBOYGAN, WI. (INCLUDES SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.)
811	SHERMAN-DENISON, TX. (INCLUDES GRAYSON COUNTY.)
814	SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER, LA. (INCLUDES BOSSIER, CADDO AND WEBSTER PARISHES.)
818	SIOUX CITY, IANB. (INCLUDES WOODBURY COUNTY, IA., AND DAKOTA COUNTY, NB.)
823	SIOUX FALLS, S.D. (INCLUDES LINCOLN AND MINNEHAHA COUNTIES.)
828	SOUTH BEND, IN. (INCLUDES ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.)
832	SPOKANE, WA. (INCLUDES SPOKANE COUNTY.)
837	SPRINGFIELD, IL. (INCLUDES MENARD AND SANGAMON COUNTIES.)
841	SPRINGFIELD, MO. (INCLUDES CHRISTIAN, GREENE AND WEBSTER COUNTIES.)
851	SPRINGFIELD, MA. (INCLUDES PART OF FRANKLIN, HAMPDEN AND HAMPSHIRE COUNTIES.)
854	STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT. (INCLUDES PART OF FAIRFIELD COUNTY.)
856	STATE COLLEGE, PA. (INCLUDES CENTRE COUNTY.)
860	STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHW.V. (INCLUDES JEFFERSON COUNTY, OH., AND BROOKE AND HANCOCK COUNTIES, W.V.)

864	STOCKTON-LODI, CA. (INCLUDES SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY.)
866	SUMTER, S.C. (INCLUDES SUMTER COUNTY, N.C.)
869	SYRACUSE, N.Y. (INCLUDES CAYUGA, MADISON, ONONDAGA AND OSWEGO COUNTIES.)
874	TACOMA, WA. (INCLUDES PIERCE COUNTY.)
876	TALLAHASSEE, FL. (INCLUDES GADSDEN AND LEON COUNTIES.)
878	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL. (INCLUDES HERNANDO, HILLSBOROUGH, PASCO AND PINELLAS COUNTIES.)
883	TERRE HAUTE, IN. (INCLUDES CLAY, VERMILLION AND VIGO COUNTIES.)
887	TEXARKANA, TXTEXARKANA, AR. (INCLUDES BOWIE COUNTY, TX., AND MILLER COUNTY, AR.)
892	TOLEDO, OH. (INCLUDES FULTON, LUCAS AND WOOD COUNTIES.)
897	TOPEKA, KS. (INCLUDES SHAWNEE COUNTY.)
901	TRENTON, N.J. (INCLUDES MERCER COUNTY.)
906	TUCSON, AZ. (INCLUDES PIMA COUNTY.)
910	TULSA, OK. (INCLUDES CREEK, OSAGE, ROGERS, TULSA AND WAGONER COUNTIES.)
915	TUSCALOOSA, AL. (INCLUDES TUSCALOOSA COUNTY.)
920	TYLER, TX. (INCLUDES SMITH COUNTY.)
923	UTICA-ROME, N.Y. (INCLUDES HERKIMER AND ONEIDA COUNTIES.)
924	VALLEJO-FAIRFIELD-NAPA, CA. (INCLUDES NAPA AND SOLANO COUNTIES.)
925	VENTURA, CA. (INCLUDES VENTURA COUNTY.)

926	VICTORIA, TX. (INCLUDES VICTORIA COUNTY.)
927	VINELAND-MILLVILLE-BRIDGETON, N.J. (INCLUDES CUMBERLAND COUNTY.)
928	VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE, CA. (INCLUDES TULARE COUNTY.)
929	WACO, TX. (INCLUDES MCLENNAN COUNTY.)
933	WASHINGTON, D.CMDVAW.V. (INCLUDES DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, CALVERT, CHARLES, FREDERICK, MONTGOMERY AND PRINCE GEORGES COUNTIES, MD., ALEXANDRIA, FAIRFAX, FALLS CHURCH, FREDERICKSBURG, MANASSAS AND MANASSAS PARK CITIES, AND ARLINGTON, CLARKE, CULPEPER, FAIRFAX, FAUQUIER, KING GEORGE, LOUDOUN, PRINCE WILLIAM, SPOTSYLVANIA, STAFFORD AND WARREN COUNTIES, VA.; AND BERKELEY AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES, W.V.)
938	WATERBURY, CT. (INCLUDES PART OF LITCHFIELD AND NEW HAVEN COUNTIES.)
943	WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA. (INCLUDES BLACK HAWK COUNTY.)
944	WAUSAU, WI. (INCLUDES MARATHON COUNTY.)
947	WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON, FL (INCLUDES PALM BEACH COUNTY.)
952	WHEELING, W.VOH. (INCLUDES MARSHALL AND OHIO COUNTIES, W.V., AND BELMONT COUNTY, OH.)
956	WICHITA, KS. (INCLUDES BUTLER, HARVEY, AND SEDGWICK COUNTIES.)
961	WICHITA FALLS, TX. (INCLUDES ARCHER AND WICHITA COUNTIES.)
968	WILLIAMSPORT, PA. (INCLUDES LYCOMING COUNTY.)
970	WILMINGTON-NEWARK, DEMD. (INCLUDES NEW CASTLE COUNTY, DE., AND CECIL COUNTY, MD.)
971	WILMINGTON, N.C. (INCLUDES BRUNSWICK AND NEW HANOVER COUNTIES.)

976	WORCESTER, MACT. (INCLUDES PART OF WINDHAM COUNTY, CT. AND HAMPDEN AND WORCESTER COUNTIES, MA.)
981	YAKIMA, WA. (INCLUDES YAKIMA COUNTY.)
983	YOLO, CA. (INCLUDES YOLO COUNTY.)
984	YORK, PA. (INCLUDES YORK COUNTY.)
989	YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH. (INCLUDES COLUMBIANA, MAHONING AND (TRUMBULL COUNTIES.)
990	YUBA CITY, CA. (INCLUDES SUTTER AND YUBA COUNTIES.) (INCLUDES SUTTER AND YUBA COUNTIES.)
992	YUMA, AZ. (INCLUDES YUMA COUNTY.)